

pan mat rat fat can bar	pane mate rate fate cane bare
pin fir pip rim tim rid	pine fire pipe rime time ride
pop tor cor for not	pope tore core fore note

**short vowel sounds:
double the final consonant.**

root	past tense	-ing
slam	slammed	slamming
pat	patted	patting
stop	stopped	stopping
knit	knitted	knitting
pin	pinned	pinning
pop	popped	popping
clap	clapped	clapping
hop	hopped	hopping
trip	tripped	tripping

**long vowel sound:
drop the e.**

root	past tense	- ing
hope	hoped	hoping
note	noted	noting
rate	rated	rating
date	dated	dating
scrape	scraped	scraping
waste	wasted	wasting
fade	faded	fading
blaze	blazed	blazing
blame	blamed	blaming

confusing verbs

root	past tense	-ing
hope	hoped	hoping
hop	hopped	hopping
come	came	coming
begin	began	beginning
swim	swam	swimming
slam	slammed	slamming
slip	slipped	slipping